# Cool Cube' Best Practices

Call for Technical Support (608) 526-6901

- □ Always prep the PCM (phase change material) panels before use according to one of the described methods provided by VeriCor.
- □ Ensure all components are clean and free of damage.
- Lay panels flat when turning them solid (to disperse liquid throughout the panel).
- □ Enable ample air flow around all panel sides.
  - Use spacers (pencils) or racks. →
- Freezing/melting times vary depending on number of panels being prepped and equipment being used.



- Assemble using all six panels for maximum hold time.
  - Using less panels does not change the holding temperature, but does decrease the hold time.
- Panels are reusable (10,000+ cycles).
  - End-of-life disposal: Panels use a plastic #2, typically recycled by businesses/communities. PCM is nontoxic and readily biodegradable.
- Use a calibrated data logger or other temperature monitoring device to observe internal temperature.
- Avoid unnecessary opening of the Cool Cube™ after loading payload. Opening of the Cool Cube™ will decrease hold time.
- An infrared temperature thermometer can assist in ensuring the panels reach a safe pack-out temperature (good for finding out the approximate temperature of each panel).
- □ The farther the ambient temperatures are from the melting point, the quicker PCM will change states (solidify/liquefy).





panel, equipment available & purpose.



Assemble PCM Panels



### Cool Cube<sup>™</sup> Lab Freezer PCM Panels

for varicella, MMRV, Zoster, FFP & more



This PDF is clickable! Click the QR code for a video, or the row for more information on the method.

Video	Method	Use	Required Equipment	<b>Prep</b> Location (Time)	Advantage(s)	Drawback(s)
₽ ₽	A (method used in User Guide)	Keep product frozen (in warm conditions)	Ultra-Low Freezer	Ultra-Low Freezer (≈ 24 hrs*)	Maximum hold times	Special freezer (<-30°C) required
	В	Keep product frozen (in warm conditions)	Dry Ice & Freezer	Dry Ice (varies) Freezer (≈ 3 hrs*)	Maximum hold times Uses a standard freezer	Multi-step
	С	Keep product frozen (in warm conditions)	Standard Freezer	Freezer (≈ 24 hrs*)	Uses a standard freezer	Shorter hold times

\*Panels may be stored at this stage indefinitely (for longer than indicated).



#### About Lab Freezer PCM (Phase Change Material)

PCM absorbs and releases thermal energy during the process of melting and freezing. When solid PCM melts, it absorbs the heat from the environment, yet its temperature stays at the melting point until totally liquid. Conversely, when liquid PCM freezes, it absorbs the cold from the environment yet stays at its temperature until totally solid. *Therefore, PCM an ideal, passive solution for a variety of applications that require temperature control.* The most common PCM is water, which has a melting point of 0 °C (32 °F). When solid, ice/water maintains a temperature of 0 °C until it turns completely liquid. So, in essence, the 0 °C melting point makes it unsafe for most frozen temperature-sensitive applications.

Cool Cube<sup>™</sup> Lab Freezer PCM has a melting point of -21.5 °C/-6.7 °F. When the PCM is solid, a panel helps the Cool Cube<sup>™</sup> stay cool (about -21 °C) in warm/hot environments. It's right around that -21.5 °C/-6.7 °F where a PCM panel's temperature plateaus for a while during the warming up and/or cooling down processes.

## **OOO** How to prepare Lab Freezer PCM panels for use in the Cool Cube<sup>™</sup> **OOO**



### Prep Method A: Ultra-Low Freezer Prep to keep product frozen



#### A freezer kept colder than -30°C is necessary to turn PCM completely solid.

#### Panel Prep

**2.1 Lay panels flat in an ultra-low freezer** until all the PCM (phase change material inside the panel) turns solid. At -30°C/-13°F the PCM will solidify in a day or two.\*

\* If the freezer temperature is ever warmer than -30°C, PCM may not get completely solid (due to the possibility of <u>supercooling</u>). If panels are stored within the temperature parameters of the product but the PCM is liquid, panels may be used but the hold time will decrease.

**2.2** Shake panels to verify the PCM is solid. If there is liquid, restart at step 2.1 to ensure the longest hold time. Using liquid PCM or panels with a solid/liquid combination decreases the hold time.

PC	CM Panel Shake T	est Perelli	Lab	ISTA 7D TI Qualified Hold	<b>hermal Performan</b> Times When Startii	n <b>ce Study</b> ng with Solid I
					Qualified Temp:	-50 to -15°C
Lab Freezer Temp				Cool Cube™ 03	Utilizing Six (6)	62 hrs
		>		Cool Cube™ 08	Lab Freezer Temp	60 hrs
Colder	(-9.4°F) (-4°F)	Warmer		Cool Cube™ 28	PCM Panels	94 hrs
Solid	Solid/Liquid	Liquid		Cool Cube™ 96	(Grey Tab/Label)	139 hrs
5011d	Combination	Elquiu		Times listed are based on lab-validate		hour cycles of a
-21.5°C(-6.7°F) Solidifying/Melting Pt.				summer profile (ho additional thermal properly, will impro may yary.	t ambient temperatures) mass of a payload, which ove hold times. Actual pe	without the h if conditioned rformance times





### Prep Method B: Dry Ice Prep to keep product frozen



#### Panel Prep

- 2.1 Pack out cooler with dry ice until the PCM (phase change material inside the panel) panels become solid. The more dry ice, the faster the PCM will solidify.\*
   \* Time varies dependent on the starting temperature of the panels, size of panels, and amount of dry ice used. CAUTION: Dry ice has a surface temperature of -78.5°C/-109.3°F, so handle with care.
- 2.2 (Optional) If product to be packed out cannot withstand an initial -70°C temperature, transfer panels into a standard freezer at least 3 hours before use. Panels may be stored in the freezer until needed for assembly or the PCM melts.

If a freezer maintains -23°C or below, the PCM within the panels will not melt (melting point is -21.5°C), keeping the PCM solid indefinitely until pack-out. If the freezer maintains -21.5°C or above, periodically check for melting and restart at step 2.1 to ensure the longest hold time.

**2.3 Shake panels to verify the PCM is solid.** If there is liquid, restart at step 2.1 to ensure the longest hold time. Using liquid PCM or panels with a solid/liquid combination decreases the hold time.

PCM Panel Shake Test			Lak	ISTA 7D TI Qualified Hold-	<b>hermal Performan</b> Times When Startir	n <b>ce Study</b> Ing with Solid Pe
					Qualified Temp:	-50 to -15°C
Lab Freezer Temp				Cool Cube™ 03	Utilizing Six (6)	62 hrs
		$\rightarrow$		Cool Cube™ 08	Lab Freezer Temp	60 hrs
Colder	(-9.4°F) (-4°F)	Warmer		Cool Cube™ 28	PCM Panels	94 hrs
Solid	Solid/Liquid	Liquid		Cool Cube™ 96	(Grey Tab/Label)	139 hrs
Solid	Combination	Liquid		Times listed are ba	sed on lab-validated, 24-	hour cycles of a
-21.5°C(-6.7°F) Solidifying/Melting Pt.				summer profile (hc additional thermal properly, will impro may vary.	ot ambient temperatures) I mass of a payload, whic ove hold times. Actual pe	without the h if conditioned rformance times





### Prep Method C: Standard Freezer Prep to keep product frozen



#### Panel Prep

- 2.1 Store panels in a standard freezer (turned down to its lowest setting) for a minimum of 24 hours before use. Unless the freezer is always below -23°C, the PCM (phase change material inside the panel) will never turn completely solid, but short-term use is still possible.\*
  - \* Although PCM is liquid, it is at the temperature of storage environment after 3 hours. For instance, panels stored in a -18°C freezer are at -18°C even PCM is liquid. Assembling the Cool Cube™ with this additional thermal mass will keep product frozen, just for a shorter amount of time than the lab-validated results.

2.2 Shake panels to check the state of the PCM (phase change material inside the panel).

- If *liquid*...panel is at the freezer temp but above -20°C; anticipate shorter hold times.
- If *solid...* panel is at the freezer temp but below -23°C; ideal for maximum hold times.
- If *solid/liquid combination...* panel is at the freezer temp between -23 and -20°C; monitor longer use periods.

PC	CM Panel Shake T	est Penel	La	ISTA 7D Thermal Performance Study Lab-Qualified Hold Times When Starting with Solid PCM				
					Qualified Temp:	-50 to -15°C		
Lab Freezer Temp PCM Physics				Cool Cube™ 03	Utilizing Six (6)	62 hrs		
Caldan		-20°C (-4°F) Warmer		Cool Cube™ 08	Lab Freezer Temp	60 hrs		
Colder	(-9.4°F) (-4°F)			Cool Cube™ 28	PCM Panels	94 hrs		
Solid	Solid/Liquid	Liquid		Cool Cube™ 96	(Grey Tab/Label)	139 hrs		
	-21.5°C(-6.7°F) Solidifying/Melting Pt.	Lidera		Times listed are bas summer profile (ho additional thermal properly, will impro may yary	sed on lab-validated, 24- t ambient temperatures, mass of a payload, whic ove hold times. Actual pe	hour cycles of a ) without the h if conditioned rformance times		

